

Seminar **Presentation**

Abimbola Adeyemi

**What is version control and GIT?
How does it help team working?**



By the end of this presentation youll know:

- ✓ What version control is
- ✓ What Git and GitHub are
- ✓ The essential Git commands
- ✓ How Git helps teams collaborate



What is version control



Version control is a system that tracks changes to files over time.

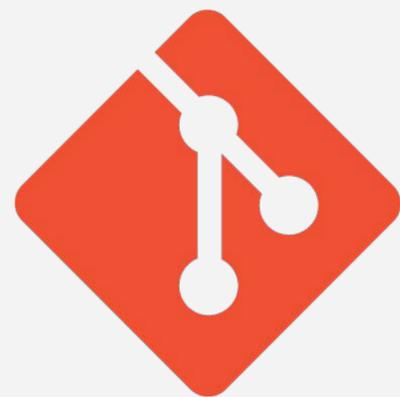


Version Control

- See what changed
- See who changed it
- See when it was changed
- Go back to older or earlier versions



There are various tools to achieve this but the most common is **Git**.



git



mercurial

What is Git ?

Git is a version control system used to track changes in files over time.



To get started with Git you'll need to download and install it.

<https://git-scm.com/install/>

In a nutshell,

- ✓ Version control = concept/idea
- ✓ Git = tool
- ✓ Git works on your machine

Common Git commands



Common Git Commands

- `git init`
- `git add`
- `git commit`
- `git log`
- `git status`



git init

- Initializes **git** in your project
- creates an hidden **.git** folder



git add

- **stages** the changes we want to save.
- `git add <filename>` stages one specific file
- `git add .` Stages ALL changes in the project

Common Git Commands

```
git commit -m "<message>"
```

- this **saves** the selected changes
- **message** describes these changes

git log

➤ shows a history of your commits

Common Git Commands

git status

➤ shows whats going on in your project

What is Github ?

GitHub is a cloud platform for storing and collaborating on code.

- A website for your Git projects
- Keeps your code in the cloud
- Makes teamwork easier

To get started, create an account and set up a repository on GitHub.

<https://github.com/>

Common Git Commands

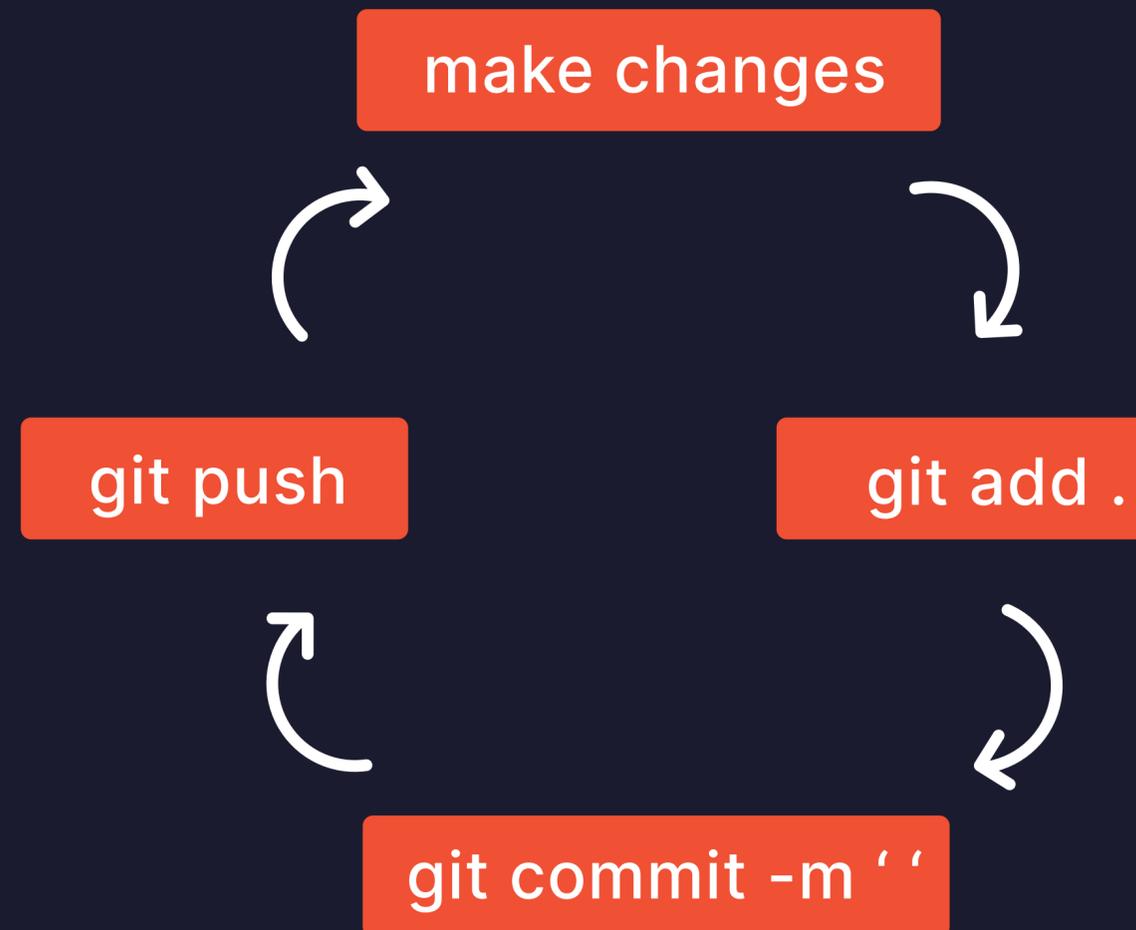
git push

➤ Uploads your local commits to github

There are various Git hosting platforms,
GitHub is the most commonly used



Once Git is **initialized**, your typical workflow becomes a cycle.



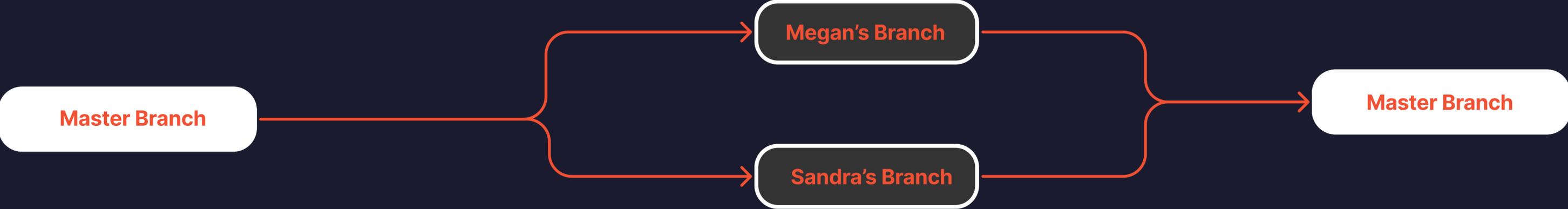
**How does Git help
teamwork**



- Multiple developers can work at the same time.
- Git prevents accidental overwrites.
- Keeps a full history of the project.
- Teams can experiment safely.

git branch

➤ Allows parallel development



- ✓ Version control tracks changes to files.
- ✓ Git is the tool that enables it.
- ✓ GitHub stores your Git projects online.
- ✓ Together, they enable efficient collaboration.

Questions ?

Thank You.

References

- <https://git-scm.com/learn>
- <https://about.gitlab.com/topics/version-control/>
- <https://docs.github.com/en/get-started/start-your-journey/about-github-and-git>